

Substantive knowledge (receptive skills)

Disciplinary knowledge (Productive skills)

	Listening	Speaking	Reading	Writing	Grammar
Year	Listen and responds to familiar	Speak with others using simple	Recognise and understand	Write some familiar simple	Start to understand the
3	<mark>spoken words, phrases and</mark>	words, phrases and short	familiar written words and	words from memory or using	concept of gender (masculine,
	sentences (e.g. simple	sentences (e.g greetings and	<mark>short phrases in written text.</mark>	supported written materials.	<mark>feminine, neuter).</mark>
	instructions, rhymes and	basic information about			
	<mark>songs)</mark>	<mark>myself)</mark>	<mark>Read aloud familiar words or</mark>		
			<mark>short phrases in chorus.</mark>		
	Develop understanding of the	Speak aloud familiar words or			
	sounds of individual letters and	short phrases in chorus.			
	groups of letters.				
		Use correct pronunciation			
		when speaking and start to see			
		links between pronunciation and spelling.			
Year	Listen for and identify specific	Communicate by asking and	Accurately read and	Write some familiar words,	Understand the concept of
4	words and phrases in	answering a wider range of	understand familiar written	phrases and simple sentences	gender and which article to use
4	instructions, stories and songs.	questions, using longer phrases	words, phrases and short	from memory or using	with different nouns.
	instructions, stones and songs.	and sentences.	sentences.	supported written materials	with different nours.
	Follow a text accurately whilst		sentences.	(e.g. word bank)	Introduce and use the negative
	listening to it being read.	Present short pieces of	Accurately read a wider range	(0.8. 110.0.00.00.00)	form.
		information to another person.	of familiar words, phrases and		
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	short sentences aloud to		Begin to look at what a fully
		Apply phonic knowledge to	another person.		conjugated verb looks like.
		support speaking.			
Year	Listen attentively and	Take part in short	Read a variety of simple texts	Write simple sentences and	Understand the concept of
5	understand more complex	conversations using sentences	(e.g. stories, song lyrics, letters,	short paragraphs from memory	gender and which article to use
	phrases and sentences in	and familiar vocabulary.	<mark>emails)</mark>	or using supported written	with different nouns.
	longer passages.			materials (e.g. a word bank)	
		Present to others using			Use the negative form,
	Undertake longer listening	sentences with correct		Use verbs in the correct form	possessives and connectives.
	exercises and be able to	pronunciation.		(e.g. first or third person)	
	identify key words or phrases.				

		Understand and express simple opinions using familiar topics and vocabulary.		Check spellings with a dictionary.	Understand what the different parts of a conjugated verb look like. Know what each of the personal pronouns are.
Year 6	Understand the main points in passages of language spoken with authentic pronunciation and at authentic speed. Understand and identify longer complex phrases and sentences. Be able to answer questions based on what I hear.	Use spoken language to initiate and sustain simple conversations on familiar topics. Present to an audience about familiar topics. Use conjunctions. to link together what they say so as to add fluency.	Read aloud with expression and accurate pronunciation. Read and understand the main points and more specific details from a variety of texts.	Write longer sentences and short paragraphs from memory or using supported written materials (e.g. a word bank) Use verbs in the correct form (e.g. first or third person) Identify and correctly use adjectives and conjunctions, placing them correctly in a sentence.	Understand the concept of gender and which article to use with different nouns. Understand what the different parts of a conjugated verb look like. Know what each of the personal pronouns are. Understand a verb stem and the different endings for the main types of verbs. Understand the concept of adjectival agreement where relevant.